

# Lean Six Sigma Fundamentals

**Length:** Five Days

**Summary:** The learning objective of the Lean Six Sigma course is to develop a comprehensive set of skills that will allow you to function effectively with Six Sigma. The Six Sigma body of knowledge includes techniques for both quantitative and non-quantitative analysis, as well as the team leadership skills necessary to get projects across the goal line.

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## Course Content

### INTRODUCTION TO LEAN SIX SIGMA

- Introduction
- Higher Standards for Higher Performance
- Input Determines Output
- Six Sigma Defined
- What's In a Name?
- Success Stories
- The Sigma Level
- The 99.9% Problem
- Calculating the Sigma Level - Toolset
- DNA of a Champion
- Six Sigma Framework
- DMAIC - The Six Sigma Improvement Process
- Lean and DMAIC
- Thought Process Mapping - Toolset
- Organizing for Success
- Working Relationships
- Critical Success Factors
- Exercises and Quiz

### DEFINE 1 - THE VALUE STREAM

- Define - Introduction
- Process Thinking
- The Source of Value
- Value Stream Leverage
- Process Mapping - Overview
- Process Mapping (SIPOC)Toolset
- Flow Charts
- Value-Added Flow Charts
- Spaghetti Charts
- Value Stream Mapping Toolset
- Introduction to Minitab
- Pareto Chart Toolset
- Balanced Scorecard Toolset

- Project Selection Toolset
- Project Charter Toolset
- Project Tracking Toolset
- Stakeholder Analysis - RACI Matrix
- Exercises and Quiz

### DEFINE 2 - VOICE OF THE CUSTOMER

- Voice of The Customer
- Focus on The Customer
- Understanding Customer Requirements
- Where to Go For Customer Requirements
- Conducting Surveys
- More on Surveys
- Surveys - Sampling Frame
- Structuring Survey Questions
- The Degree of Uncertainty in Sampling
- Guideline for Margin of Error
- Affinity Diagram Toolset
- CTQC Tree Diagram Toolset
- Operational Definition Toolset
- Voice Of The Customer As Specifications
- QFD Toolset
- Define - Progress Review
- Exercises and Quiz

### MEASURE 1 - INTRODUCTION TO MEASUREMENT

- Measure
  - Measurements
  - Discrete vs Continuous Measurements
  - Measurement Subjects
  - Measurement As A Process
  - Cause & Effect Matrix Toolset
  - The Analysis of Measurement Systems
  - The Requirements of Measurement Systems
  - Gage R & R
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- MSA - Graphing
- Attribute Measurement System Analysis
- Calibration of Measurement Systems
- Collecting Data
- Developing a Sampling Plan
- Baseline Performance
- Derivative Performance Metrics - Throughput Yield
- Derivative Performance Metrics - Rolled Throughput Yield
- The Sigma Level Revisited
- Exercises and Quiz

## **MEASURE 2 - CHARTING PROCESS BEHAVIOR**

- Introduction - Measure II
- Trend Chart Toolset
- Histogram Toolset
- Quantifying Process Variability
- SPC - Introduction and Background
- SPC - Introduction to Control Charts
- SPC - Control Chart Limits
- SPC - More On Control Limits
- Implementing SPC
- SPC Chart Selection
- Rational Subgrouping Toolset
- X and Moving Range Charts - Toolset
- Attribute Control Chart Toolset
- X-bar and R Chart Toolset
- Related Theory
- Process Capability Toolset
- Measure - Progress Review
- Exercises and Quiz

## **ANALYZE 1 - IDENTIFYING ROOT CAUSE**

- Analyze I - Introduction
- Finding The Root Cause
- Cause & Effect Diagram Toolset
- Alternative To The Cause & Effect Diagram
- 5-Why, 1-How
- A Combination of 5-Why, Pareto, and Trend Charts
- Scatter Plot Toolset
- Correlation and Regression Analysis
- Multiple Regression Toolset
- Logistic Regression Toolset
- Factors In Determining Sample Size
- Estimating Population Mean
- Exercises and Quiz

## **ANALYZE 2 - HYPOTHESIS TESTING**

- Analyze II - Introduction
- Introduction to Hypothesis Testing
- The Process On Trial
- The Hypothesis - Accept or Reject?
- Types of Error
- Power Analysis
- Power Analysis - Factors
- Hypothesis Testing
- Confidence Intervals
- Treatment Comparisons - Control Charts
- Comparing One Proportion to a Standard
- Comparing Two Proportions - Z-test Toolset
- Comparing Multiple Proportions - Chi-Square
- Comparing One Mean to a Standard - t-test
- Comparing Two Means - t-test Toolset
- Comparing Multiple Means - ANOVA /F-test Toolset
- Confidence Intervals - Least Significant Difference
- Comparing One Variance to a Std. - Chi-Square
- Comparing Two Variances - F-test Toolset
- Parametric vs. Nonparametric Tests
- Hypothesis Testing Learning Lab
- Exercises and Quiz

## **ANALYZE 3 - DESIGN OF EXPERIMENTS**

- Design of Experiments - Introduction
  - Design of Experiments
  - Design of Experiments - Components
  - Design of Experiments - Principles
  - Design of Experiments - Purpose
  - Design of Experiments - Process
  - Design of Experiments - Guidelines
  - Blocking
  - Blocking and Tackling
  - Faster Deliveries Through Experimentation
  - Beyond One-Factor Experiments
  - Two Level Full Factorial Toolset
  - Two Level Fractional Factorial Toolset
  - Designing An Experiment To Save The Kingdom
  - Better Pizza Through Design of Experiments
  - Brewing Better Beer Using DOE
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- Additional Subjects
- Analyze - Progress Review
- Design of Experiments Exercises and Quiz

### **IMPROVE**

- Improve
- Design for Six Sigma (DFSS)
- Benchmarking
- Brainstorming
- Narrowing Down The List of Ideas
- FMEA Toolset
- Error-proofing
- Prioritizing and Selecting a Solution
- Continuous Flow Toolset
- Quick Changeover Toolset
- Pull Scheduling
- Corrective Action Matrix
- Piloting a Solution
- System Dynamics
- Characteristics of Dynamic Systems
- System Dynamics Examples
- Another System Dynamics Example
- System Dynamics Application
- System Dynamics Summary
- Improve - Progress Review
- Exercises and Quiz

### **CONTROL**

- Control
- More On SPC
- The Process Control Plan
- More On FMEA
- Visual Control
- 5-S Approach
- CHECK Process
- Total Productive Maintenance
- TPM Objectives & Benefits
- TPM Metrics
- TPM Core Elements
- TPM Maintenance Activities
- Best Practices and Lessons Learned
- Documenting Process Changes
- Ending the Project
- Control - Progress Review
- Exercises and Quiz

### **LEADING TEAMS AND LEADING CHANGE**

- Leadership Introduction

- Fueling the Improvement Engine
- Leadership Characteristics
- Practice, Study and Reflection - Learning by Modeling
- Leading Teams
- Developing an Effective Team
- Improving Team Development
- Leading Change
- Leading Change - Continued
- Success Factors For Effective Change Management